Mrs. Walden’s Key Term List #11

Copy these terms on index cards to use as flash cards.

1. **bourgeoisie**- the wealthier members of the third estate during the French Revolution who are the “winners” of the French Rev.
2. **1st Estate-**the clergy (people who work for the church—priests, monks, nuns, bishops, etc)
3. **2nd Estate**-the nobility
4. **3rd Estate-** everyone in France who wasn’t noble or a member of the clergy (includes poorest peasant and wealthiest non-noble businessman)
5. **Jacobins**-the radicals of the French Revolution
6. **Girondins**-the moderates of the French Revolution
7. **Reign of Terror-**period of violence during the French Revolution.  Associated with mass executions by the guillotine.
8. **Napoleonic War**-a style of warfare where armies use lots of soldiers to try to win big, decisive victories.
9. **Napoleonic Code**- a law code that ended feudalism.  Napoleon made sure it was enforced in the areas he conquered.
10. **nationalism-** the belief that people with a similar language, culture, and history should have their own independent country
11. **guerrilla warfare**- a style of warfare using surprise and ambush tactics.  Often used by weaker groups/countries against stronger traditional military forces.