**Review:**

Europeans have more contact Charles Darwin’s Europeans become

with other cultures since Age theory of evolution fascinated with race

of Exploration. These cultures + popularizes ideas = and whether certain

are different and are often of “survival of the races are more “fit”

less technologically advanced. fittest.” than others.

***Scientific Racism-*** European scientists use pseudo-science (fake science) to ”prove” that Europeans are naturally better than all other racial groups.

**Attitudes in Europe and America**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Social Darwinism** | Opposite Perspective |
| Within a country | People who are poor deserve to be poor and  people who are rich are the most fit. The  rich shouldn’t give to the poor. | **Social Gospel**- it is ok to get rich  from capitalism, but you should  also give some of your money to  help the poor. |
| In other countries | Europeans are racially superior to other  groups and so they have the right to do  whatever they want to them. | **“White Man’s Burden”**-  Europeans are superior to other  groups and therefore have the  responsibility to “civilize” other  groups and teach them to be  more like Europeans. |

On your own sheet of paper… **(If there is a star in front of the question, skip it and leave some space. We will answer these as a group)**

**Political Cartoon #1**

1. What do you see? 2. What prior knowledge can you make connections with?
2. \*What event is being depicted?

**Political Cartoon #2**

1. What do you see? 2. What prior knowledge can you make connections with?

3. Who do you think the figures represent? 4. \*What event is being depicted?

**Political Cartoon #3**

1. What do you see? 2. What do you think is going on in this cartoon?

3. In your opinion, what does the cartoonist think about this event? How do you know?

4. \*What event is being depicted?

**Political Cartoon #4**

1. What do you see? 2. What do you think is going on in this cartoon?

3. \*What event is being depicted?

**Imperialism in India Questions**

1. How did the British take control of India?
2. What were some of the changes in India under British rule?
3. What sparked the Sepoy mutiny?
4. What was the major effect of the Sepoy mutiny?
5. What was the economic significance of India to the British?
6. Marriot and Nehru have different ideas about the impact of British imperialism in India. Which do you find more believable? Why?
7. *In your opinion*: List ALL the pros and cons of the British Raj (the British rule of India). Make sure you use information from the reading!