Mrs. Walden’s Key Term List #9

Copy these terms on index cards to use as flash cards.

1.     **bourgeoisie**- the wealthier members of the third estate during the French Revolution who are the “winners” of the French Rev.

2.     **1st Estate-**the clergy (people who work for the church—priests, monks, nuns, bishops, etc)

3.     **2nd Estate**-the nobility

4.     **3rd Estate-** everyone in France who wasn’t noble or a member of the clergy (includes poorest peasant and wealthiest non-noble businessman)

5.     **Jacobins**-the radicals of the French Revolution

6.     **Girondins**-the moderates of the French Revolution

7.     **Reign of Terror-**period of violence during the French Revolution.  Associated with mass executions by the guillotine.

8.     **Napoleonic War**-a style of warfare where armies use lots of soldiers to try to win big, decisive victories.

9.     **Napoleonic Code**- a law code that ended feudalism.  Napoleon made sure it was enforced in the areas he conquered.

10. **nationalism-** the belief that people with a similar language, culture, and history should have their own independent country

11. **guerrilla warfare**- a style of warfare using surprise and ambush tactics.  Often used by weaker groups/countries against stronger traditional military forces.